

# PIC16F688 LED Stroboscoop ASM



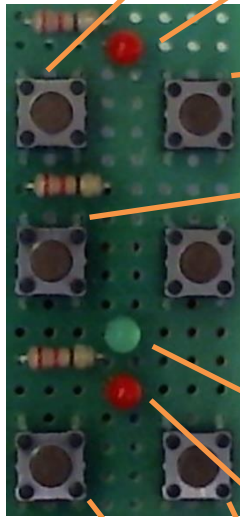
## Beschrijving

Demo toestel om het stroboscopisch effect en toepassingen ervan te demonstreren.

## Bediening

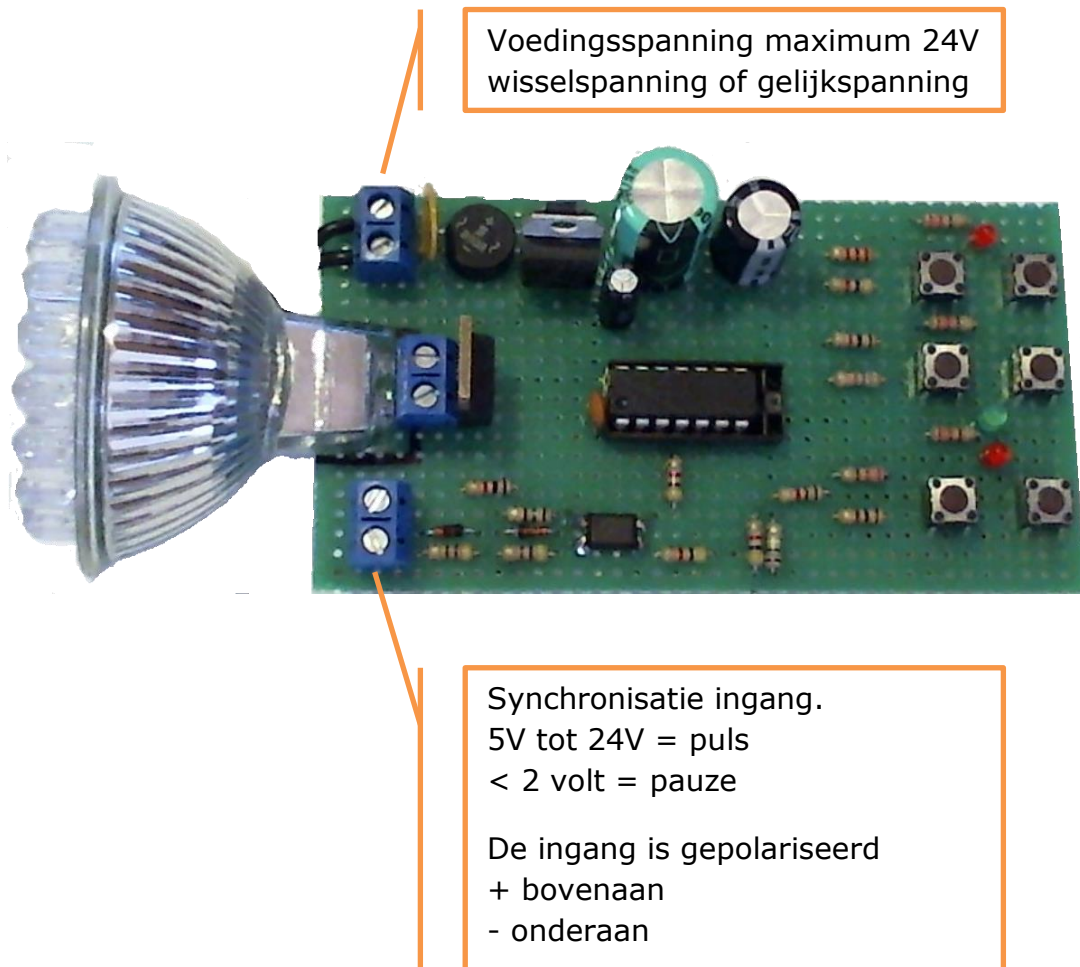
Na het ingeschakelen van de voeding wordt een test en opstartprocedure doorlopen. Alle ledjes knipperen en gaan na de test uit.

De stroboscoop staat nu automatisch in een vooraf ingestelde stand.



- Verlaagd de knipper frequentie
- Licht op wanneer een toets wordt ingedrukt. Blijvend indrukken herhaald de toets functie.
- Verhoogd de knipper frequentie
- Verkleind de puls tijd en vergroot de pauze tijd.
- Vergroot de puls tijd en verkleind de pauze tijd.
- Brandt doorlopend bij manuele frequentie instelling. Knippert in de "synchronisatie" mode.
- Licht op wanneer in de "synchronisatie" mode een ingangspuls gedetecteerd wordt.
- Selecteer de "synchronisatie" mode.
- Selecteer de "manuele instelling" mode.

## Aansluitingen



De maximum voedingsspanning is 24VDC of 24VAC .  
 De voedingsspanning ingang is niet gepolariseerd.  
 De klemmen van deze ingang zijn met "PWR" gemarkeerd.

De synchronisatie ingang mag met elke spanning tot maximum 24V aangestuurd worden.

Deze ingang is gepolariseerd. Wanneer de polariteit van de aangelegde spanning niet overeen komt met deze die de schakeling verwacht wordt de synchronisatiepuls niet gedetecteerd.

Om een perfecte synchronisatie te bekomen moet het synchronisatiesignaal groter of gelijk zijn aan 5V voor een puls en kleiner dan 2V voor een pauze.

De synchronisatie ingang vormt een belasting van minimum 1K $\Omega$ .

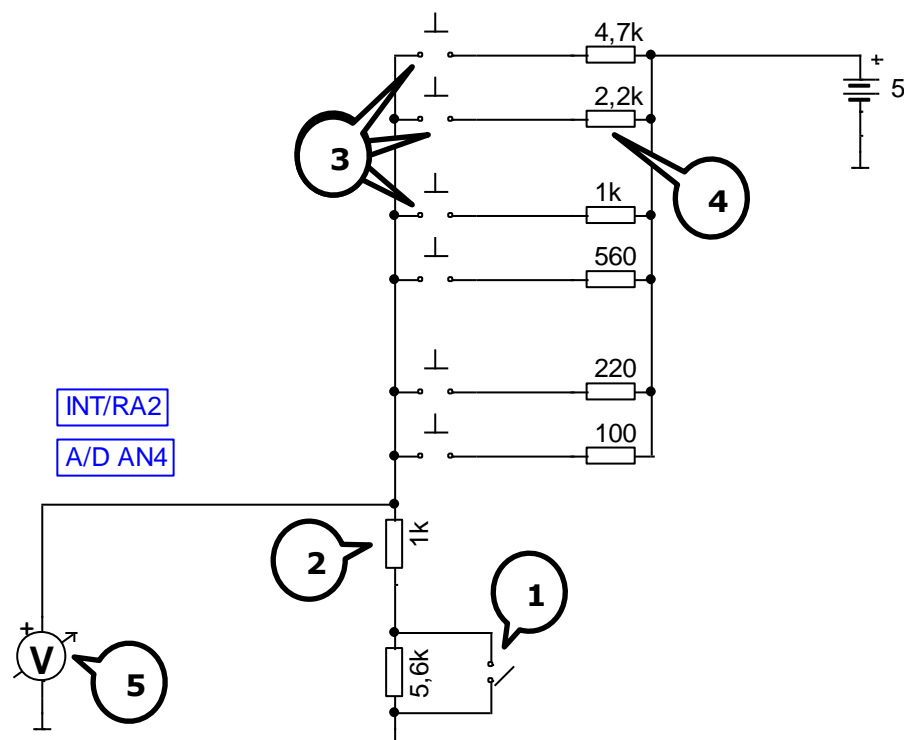
## Details

Principiële werking van de bedieningstoetsen.

De schakeling wordt gevoed met 5V.

De uitgang van de schakeling (5) wordt digitaal geïnterpreteerd met TTL niveaus waarbij laag maximaal 0.4V en hoog minimaal 2.4V is .

De ingangsweerstand van de analoog digitaal converter parallel met de digitale ingang is ongeveer 47K.



- Stap 1

Alle schakelaars staan open de uitgangsspanning is bijgevolg 0V.

- Stap 2

De gebruiker drukt 1 of meerdere drukknoppen in (3).

De voedingsspanning wordt gedeeld over de serieweerstand van de drukknoppen en weerstand (2) 1K + 5K6 // Rin van de A/D // Rin van de digitale ingang.

In het slechtste geval wordt de 1<sup>ste</sup> drukknop met 4K7 serieweerstand ingedrukt.

$$U_{uit} = \frac{U_{voeding}}{4700 + 5700} \times 5700$$

De uitgangsspanning wordt minimum 2.7V en triggert de digitale ingang.

- Stap 3

Met een digitale uitgang van de micro controller (MCU) wordt de weerstand van 5K6 kortgesloten. Schakelaar(1) is nu gesloten.

- Stap 4

De spanning over de A/D convertor(5) is nu.

$$U_{uit} = \frac{U_{voeding}}{4700 + 1000} \times 1000$$

De analoog digitaal conversie wordt gestart.

De analoge waarde wordt door het programma volgens onderstaande tabel verwerkt.

AD CALCULATION						
VDD	5,00V					
R REF	1000R					
KEY	R VALUE	A/D Voltage	A/D 10bit	A/D 8bit	MIN	MAX
KEY1	4700R	0,88V	179	44	22	62
KEY2	2200R	1,56V	320	79	63	103
KEY3	1000R	2,50V	512	127	104	145
KEY4	560R	3,21V	656	163	146	186
KEY5	220R	4,10V	839	209	187	220
KEY6	100R	4,55V	930	231	221	243

- Stap 5

Met een digitale uitgang van de micro controller (MCU) wordt de weerstand van 5K6 terug serie met de 1K weerstand(2) geschakeld.

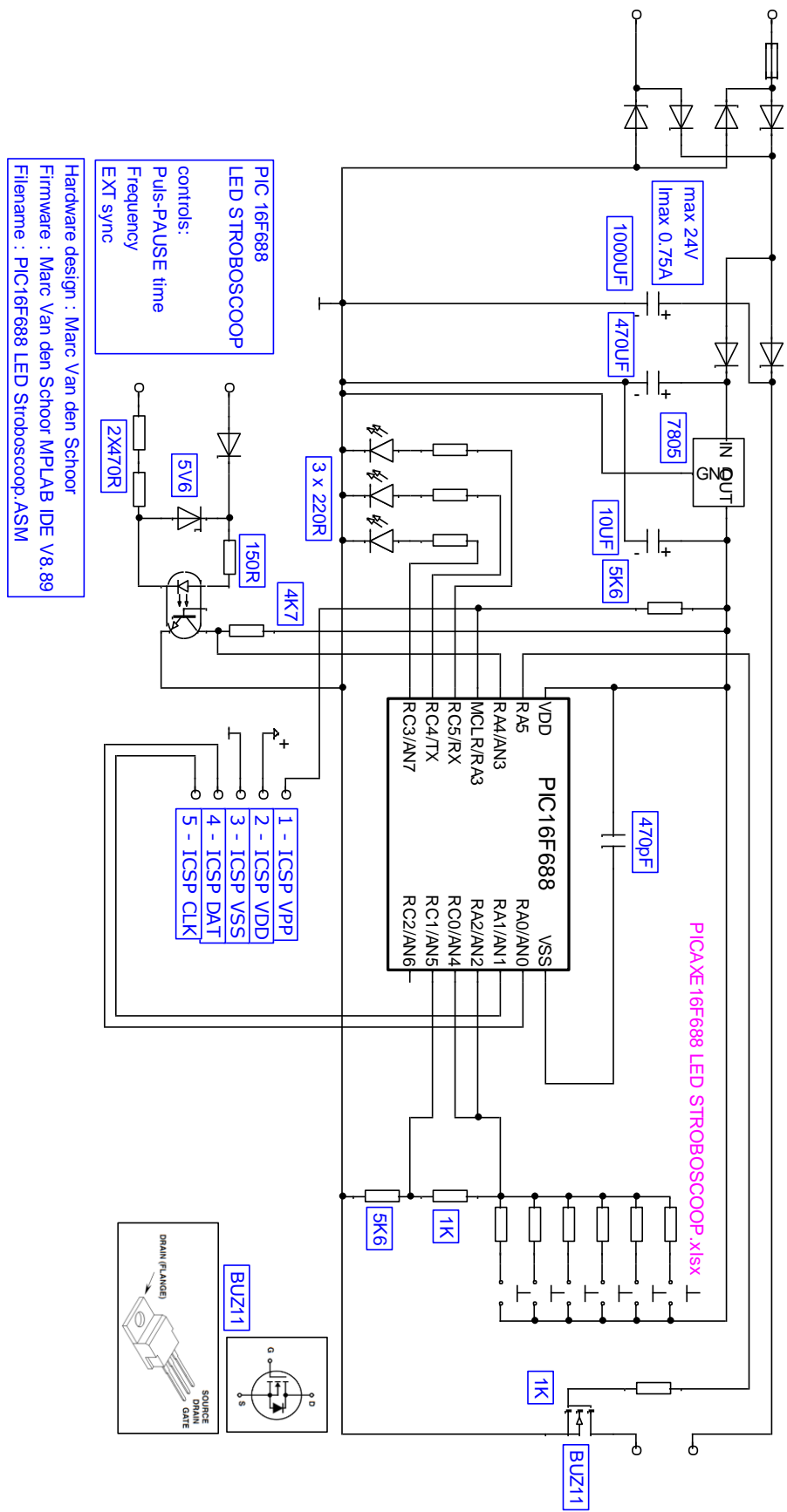
Schakelaar(1) is nu open.

- Stap 6

Het programma in de MCU controleerd of de toets al is losgelaten.

De schakeling is klaar voor de volgende toets detectie.

Schema



Hardware design : Marc Van den Schoor  
 Firmware : Marc Van den Schoor MPLAB IDE V8.89  
 Filename : PIC16F688 LED Stroboscoop.ASM

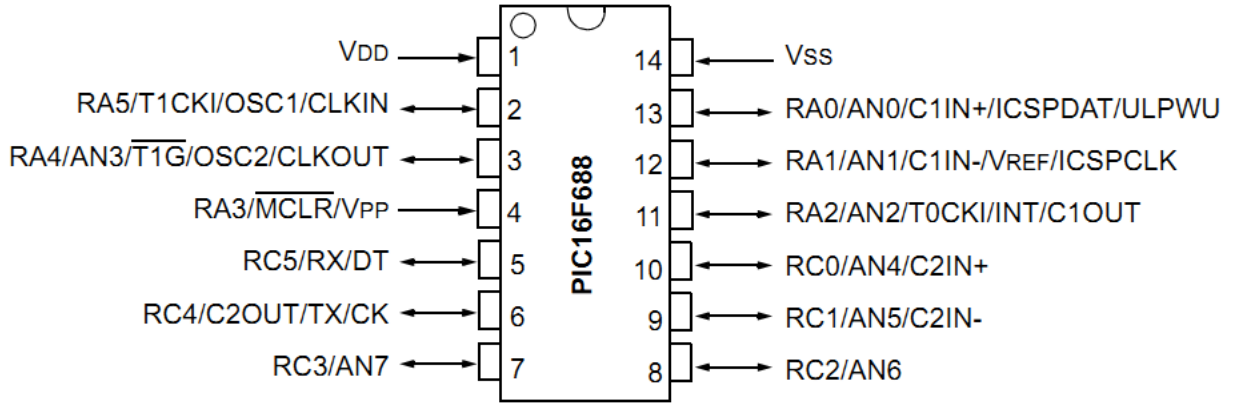


TABLE 12-2: PIC16F684 INSTRUCTION SET

Mnemonic, Operands	Description	Cycles	14-Bit Opcode		Status Affected	Notes	
			MSb	LSb			
<b>BYTE-ORIENTED FILE REGISTER OPERATIONS</b>							
ADDWF	f, d	Add W and f	1	00	0111 dfff ffff	C, DC, Z	1, 2
ANDWF	f, d	AND W with f	1	00	0101 dfff ffff	Z	1, 2
CLRF	f	Clear f	1	00	0001 1fff ffff	Z	2
CLRW	-	Clear W	1	00	0001 0xxx xxxx	Z	
COMF	f, d	Complement f	1	00	1001 dfff ffff	Z	1, 2
DECf	f, d	Decrement f	1	00	0011 dfff ffff	Z	1, 2
DECFSZ	f, d	Decrement f, Skip if 0	1(2)	00	1011 dfff ffff		1, 2, 3
INCF	f, d	Increment f	1	00	1010 dfff ffff	Z	1, 2
INCFSZ	f, d	Increment f, Skip if 0	1(2)	00	1111 dfff ffff		1, 2, 3
IORWF	f, d	Inclusive OR W with f	1	00	0100 dfff ffff	Z	1, 2
MOVF	f, d	Move f	1	00	1000 dfff ffff	Z	1, 2
MOVWF	f	Move W to f	1	00	0000 1fff ffff		
NOP	-	No Operation	1	00	0000 0xx0 0000		
RLF	f, d	Rotate Left f through Carry	1	00	1101 dfff ffff	C	1, 2
RRF	f, d	Rotate Right f through Carry	1	00	1100 dfff ffff	C	1, 2
SUBWF	f, d	Subtract W from f	1	00	0010 dfff ffff	C, DC, Z	1, 2
SWAPF	f, d	Swap nibbles in f	1	00	1110 dfff ffff		1, 2
XORWF	f, d	Exclusive OR W with f	1	00	0110 dfff ffff	Z	1, 2
<b>BIT-ORIENTED FILE REGISTER OPERATIONS</b>							
BCF	f, b	Bit Clear f	1	01	00bb bfff ffff		1, 2
BSF	f, b	Bit Set f	1	01	01bb bfff ffff		1, 2
BTFSC	f, b	Bit Test f, Skip if Clear	1 (2)	01	10bb bfff ffff		3
BTFSS	f, b	Bit Test f, Skip if Set	1 (2)	01	11bb bfff ffff		3
<b>LITERAL AND CONTROL OPERATIONS</b>							
ADDLW	k	Add literal and W	1	11	111x kkkk kkkk	C, DC, Z	
ANDLW	k	AND literal with W	1	11	1001 kkkk kkkk	Z	
CALL	k	Call Subroutine	2	10	0kkk kkkk kkkk		
CLRWDT	-	Clear Watchdog Timer	1	00	0000 0110 0100	$\overline{TO}$ , $\overline{PD}$	
GOTO	k	Go to address	2	10	1kkk kkkk kkkk		
IORLW	k	Inclusive OR literal with W	1	11	1000 kkkk kkkk	Z	
MOVLW	k	Move literal to W	1	11	00xx kkkk kkkk		
RETFIE	-	Return from interrupt	2	00	0000 0000 1001		
RETLW	k	Return with literal in W	2	11	01xx kkkk kkkk		
RETURN	-	Return from Subroutine	2	00	0000 0000 1000		
SLEEP	-	Go into Standby mode	1	00	0000 0110 0011	$\overline{TO}$ , $\overline{PD}$	
SUBLW	k	Subtract W from literal	1	11	110x kkkk kkkk	C, DC, Z	
XORLW	k	Exclusive OR literal with W	1	11	1010 kkkk kkkk	Z	

**Assembler firmware**

```

*****
;
;
; Filename:          PIC16F688 LED STroboscoop.asm
; Date:             02-2013
; File Version:     release version 1
;
; Author:          Marc Van den Schoor
;
;
;
*****
; editor setting
; fond              Verdana 11
;
;
*****
; Files Required:   P16F688.INC
;
;
*****
; Notes:           ADRESH not supported in MPLAB SIM
;                 INTERRUPT TIMER1 (8bit)
;                 INTERRUPT RA2/INT
;
;                 LED RC3 : ON = manuel - flashing = EXT_sync      GREEN
;                 LED RC4 : flashing = Key Pressed                RED
;                 LED RC5 : SYNC INPUT                            RED
;
;
*****

LIST                p=16F688                ; list directive to define processor
include             "P16F688.inc"            ; processor specific variable definitions
ERRORLEVEL         0,-302                    ; suppress bank selection messages

;
;
*****
;MCU CONFIGURATION

    __CONFIG _CP_OFF & _CPD_OFF & _BOD_OFF & _PWRTE_ON & _WDT_OFF &
    _INTRC_OSC_NOCLKOUT & _MCLRE_ON & _FCMEN_OFF & _IESO_OFF

;
;
*****
;EEPROM DATA

    ORG    0x2100                ; data EEPROM location
    DE    4D,56,64,53           ; MVdS copyright

```

```

;*****
;VARIABLE DEFINITIONS

;general purpose registers BANK 0
cblock 0x20 ;start 0x20 end 0x7F
;ISR VARS
    w_temp
    status_temp
    pclath_temp
;EEPROM DATA VARS
    EEPROM_ADDR ;EEPROM adres to read/write from to
    EEPROM_DATA ;EEPROM data
;DELAY VARS
    Delay_VAR1 ;used in delay routine
    Delay_VAR2 ;used in delay routine
    Delay_VAR3 ;used in delay routine
;INPUT PROCESSING
    ADC_VAR ;8 bit justified ADC value
;general purpose
    X_VAR
    Y_VAR
    Z_VAR
;AD
    AD_1 ;8bit AD input value
;STROBOSCOOP
    PULS_PAUSE_TIME
    FREQUENCY
    EXT_SYNC

    FREQ ;EXT_SYNC mirror
    PPT ;Pulse_pause_time mirror
;CTRL LED
    LED_TIMER1
    LED_TIMER2
;BUTTON KEY TRACKER
    KEY_REPEAT
endc

;general purpose registers BANK 1
cblock 0xA0 ;start 0xA0 end 0xEF
;LOOPVAR
    FSR1
;RESULT VAR
    LOOKUP_VAR

endc

```



```

*****
,
    ORG            0x000            ; processor reset vector
    goto          MAIN            ; go to beginning of program
*****
,
    ORG            0x004            ; interrupt vector location
    bcf           intcon,GIE      ; clear Global Interrupt Enable bit
                                   ;(disable all interrupts during ISR)

    movwf        w_temp           ; save off current W register contents
    movf         STATUS,w        ; move status register into W register
    movwf        status_temp      ; save off contents of STATUS register
    movf         PCLATH,w        ; move pclath register into W register
    movwf        pclath_temp      ; save off contents of PCLATH register

START_ISR_CODE    ; select interrupt source -----

    btfsc        INTCON,INTF      ;1 = The RA2/INT external interrupt occurred
    call        RA2_INTERRUPT    ;a key is pressed - process required action

    btfsc        INTCON,TOIF      ;1 = timer interrupt occurred
    call        TIMERO_INT       ;timer 0 action

END_ISR_CODE     ; resume normal program flow -----

    movf        pclath_temp,w     ; retrieve copy of PCLATH register
    movwf      PCLATH            ; restore pre-isr PCLATH register contents
    movf        status_temp,w    ; retrieve copy of STATUS register
    movwf      STATUS           ; restore pre-isr STATUS register contents
    swapf      w_temp,f         ; restore pre-isr W register contents
    swapf      w_temp,w         ; restore pre-isr W register contents
    bsf        intcon,GIE       ; set Global Interrupt Enable bit

    retfie                          ; return from interrupt

```

```

,*****
MAIN
    call          INIT
    call          LAMP_TEST          ;running light indicator LED's

    BSF          intcon,GIE          ;Start interrupt mode

    bsf          PORTC,RC4          ;GREEN LED ON = manuel frequency and
puls-pause timing

    ;call          LOOK_UP_FILL

    ;TEST PURPOSE: dissable timer 0 interrupt service routine
    ;bsf          intcon,TOIF          ; Timer0 Overflow Interrupt
    ;                                ; Flag bit must be cleared in software
    ;bcf          intcon,GIE          ; set Global Interrupt Enable bit
    ;bcf          intcon,TOIE          ; Timer0 Overflow Interrupt Enable bit

    ;TEST PURPOSE: check AD value by counting scope pulses
    ;call          AD_READ_TEST

RUN_PROG

    btfsc        KEY_REPEAT,0        ;SET = key repeat
    call         Delay100             ;if key repeat wait 100ms

    btfsc        KEY_REPEAT,0        ;SET = key repeat
    call         RA2_INTERRUPT        ;automatic key repeat

    call         EXTERNAL_SYNCHRONISATION

    goto         RUN_PROG

,*****
RA2_INTERRUPT

    ; a key (button) is pressed
    ; set RC1 high before reading key AD value
    ; calculated A/D values in PICAXE16F688 LED STROBOSCOOP.xlsx

    BSF          PORTC,RC4          ;Push Button LED ON

    BANKSEL     TRISC                ;select bank1
    BCF          TRISC,RC1           ;0 = PORTC RC1 configured as an output
    BANKSEL     TMRO                 ;select bank 0
    bcf          PORTC,RC1           ;short out 100K from the voltage divider
    call         AD_READ_1

    movlw       d'22'                ;AD value to low below 22
    subwf       AD_1,w               ;substract max value of key6 from AD value

```

	btfss	STATUS,C	;if carry bit is set AD_1 AD ;is below allowable range
	goto	END_RA2_INTERRUPT	
key1	movlw	d'62'	;key1
	subwf	AD_1,w	;subtract max value of key6 from AD value
	btfss	STATUS,C	;if carry bit is not set AD_1 > the max AD value of
	goto	KEY_1	
key2	movlw	d'103'	;key2
	subwf	AD_1,w	;subtract max value of key6 from AD value
	btfss	STATUS,C	;if carry bit is not set AD_1 > the max AD value of
	goto	KEY_2	
key3	movlw	d'145'	;key3
	subwf	AD_1,w	;subtract max value of key6 from AD value
	btfss	STATUS,C	;if carry bit is not set AD_1 > the max AD value of
	goto	KEY_3	
key4	movlw	d'186'	;key4
	subwf	AD_1,w	;subtract max value of key6 from AD value
	btfss	STATUS,C	;if carry bit is not set AD_1 > the max AD value of
	goto	KEY_4	
key5	movlw	d'220'	;key5
	subwf	AD_1,w	;subtract max value of key6 from AD value
	btfss	STATUS,C	;if carry bit is not set AD_1 > the max AD value of
	goto	KEY_5	
key6	movlw	d'243'	;key6
	subwf	AD_1,w	;subtract max value of key6 from AD value
	btfss	STATUS,C	;if carry bit is not set AD_1 > the max AD value of
	goto	KEY_6	
	goto	END_RA2_INTERRUPT	;AD valu to high to be valid for key_6
KEY_1	incf	FREQUENCY	;increment FREQUENCY
	btfsc	STATUS,Z	;if FREQUENCY > 255 then ;FREQUENCY = 255 FREQ = FREQ * 1ms
	decf	FREQUENCY	
	movwf	FREQUENCY	;on every freq change ;start with puls-pause as 1/2 frequency
	movwf	X_var	
	RRF	X_VAR,f	

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```

    bcf      X_VAR,7
    movfw   X_VAR
    movwf   PULS_PAUSE_TIME
    goto    END_RA2_INTERRUPT

KEY_2
    decf    FREQUENCY           ;decrement FREQUENCY time
    btfsc   STATUS,Z           ;if FREQ time = 0 then FREQ = 1
    incf    FREQUENCY
    movfw   FREQUENCY           ;on every freq change
                                           ;start with puls-pause as 1/2freq

    movwf   X_var
    RRF     X_VAR,f
    bcf     X_VAR,7
    movfw   X_VAR
    movwf   PULS_PAUSE_TIME
    goto    END_RA2_INTERRUPT

KEY_3
    decf    PULS_PAUSE_TIME     ;decrement Pulse Pause time
    btfsc   STATUS,Z           ;if PP time = 0 then ON time = 1
    incf    PULS_PAUSE_TIME
    goto    END_RA2_INTERRUPT

KEY_4
    incf    PULS_PAUSE_TIME     ;increment Pulse Pause time
    btfsc   STATUS,Z           ;if PP time > 255 then ON time =

255
    decf    PULS_PAUSE_TIME
    MOVFW   FREQUENCY           ;PULS_PAUSE_TIME should
                                           ;never be higher than frequency

    SUBWF   PULS_PAUSE_TIME,W
    btfss   STATUS,C
    goto    END_RA2_INTERRUPT     ;PULS_PAUSE_TIME <= FREQ
    movfw   FREQUENCY           ;max PULS_PAUSE_TIME
    movwf   PULS_PAUSE_TIME     ;PULS_PAUSE_TIME > FREQ
                                           ;THEN SET PPT = FREQ
    goto    END_RA2_INTERRUPT     ;OK

KEY_5
    bcf     EXT_SYNC,0           ;external synchronisation OFF
    bsf     intcon,TOIE         ;ENABLE Timer0 Interrupt
    bcf     INTCON,TOIF        ;clear Timer0 Overflow Interrupt
                                           ;Flag (req for ISR source select)
    BCF     PORTA,RA5          ;PULS RA5 OFF
    bsf     PORTC,RC4          ;GREEN LED ON = manuel
                                           ;freq and puls-pause timing

    goto    END_RA2_INTERRUPT

```

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KEY\_6

```

    bsf      EXT_SYNC,0      ;external synchronisation ON
    bcf      intcon,TOIE     ;DISABLE Timer0 Interrupt
    bcf      INTCON,TOIF     ;clear Timer0 Overflow Interrupt
                                ;Flag (for cosmetic reason)
    BCF      PORTA,RA5       ;PULS RA5 OFF
    bcf      PORTC,RC4       ;GREEN LED OFF = manuel
                                ;freq and puls-pause timing

    movlw   d'255'
    movwf   LED_TIMER1
    movwf   LED_TIMER2
    goto    END_RA2_INTERRUPT

```

END\_RA2\_INTERRUPT

```

    BCF      KEY_REPEAT,0    ;clear key repeat
    call    AD_READ_1
    movlw   d'22'           ;lowest AD value when any key
is pressed
    subwf   AD_1,w          ;sub max value from AD value
    btfsc   STATUS,C        ;
    BSF     KEY_REPEAT,0    ;mark for key repeat

    ;SET RC1 as input to make the I/O tristate and add 100K to the voltage divider
    BANKSEL TRISC           ;select bank1
    BSF     TRISC,RC1       ;1 = PORTC pin configured as an
input (tri-stated)
    BANKSEL TMRO           ;select bank 0
    ;BCF    PORTC,RC1       ; TRISTATE add 100K to the
voltage divider

    BCF     PORTC,RC3       ;Push Button LED OFF
    bcf     INTCON,INTF     ;RA2/INT external interrupt
                                ;(must be cleared in software)

    retlw   0x0

```

```

,*****
TIMERO_INT

        btfsc      EXT_SYNC,0           ;external synchronisation OFF = 0
        goto       TIMERO_INT_END      ;external synchronisation ON = 1

        movfw      PPT                  ;PPT already 0?
        btfsc      status,z
        BCF        PORTA,RA5           ;PULS RA5 OFF
        movfw      PPT                  ;PPT already 0?
        btfsc      status,z
        goto       PPT_PAUSE
        decf       PPT

PPT_PAUSE

        movfw      FREQ                 ;freq 0 ?
        btfsc      STATUS,Z
        goto       FREQ_0

        decf       FREQ                 ;count douwn at a rate of 0.512ms
        goto       TIMERO_INT_END

FREQ_0

        MOVFW      FREQUENCY           ;end of cycle - RELOAD
        MOVWF      FREQ
        MOVFW      PULS_PAUSE_TIME
        MOVWF      PPT
        BSF        PORTA,RA5           ;PULS RA5 ON

TIMERO_INT_END

        bcf        INTCON,TOIF         ;Timer0 Overflow Interrupt Flag bit
                                           ;must be cleared in software

        retlw      0x0

```

```

,*****
EXTERNAL_SYNCHRONISATION

    ;sample rate > 100KHz
    btfss     EXT_SYNC,0                ;external synchronisation ON = 1
    goto      EXTERNAL_SYNCHRONISATION_END ;external synchronisation OFF = 0

    btfsc     PORTA,RA4                ;pol input = NOT(real input)
    goto      NO_EXT_INPUT
    goto      EX_INPUT

NO_EXT_INPUT
    BCF       PORTA,RA5                ;INPUT to folow is LOW
    BCF       PORTC,RC5                ;INPUT to folow is LOW
    goto      END_EXT_INP_TEST

EX_INPUT
    BSF       PORTA,RA5                ;INPUT to folow is HIGH
    BSF       PORTC,RC5                ;INPUT to folow is HIGH
END_EXT_INP_TEST

    DECFSZ    LED_TIMER1                ;GREEN LED blinker stage 1
    goto      EXTERNAL_SYNCHRONISATION_END
    movlw    d'200'
    movwf    LED_TIMER1
    DECFSZ    LED_TIMER2                ;GREEN LED blinker stage 2
    goto      EXTERNAL_SYNCHRONISATION_END
    btfss    PORTC,RC4
    goto      BLINK_ON
    goto      BLINK_OFF

BLINK_ON
    BSF       PORTC,RC4
    goto      BLINK_END

BLINK_OFF
    BCF       PORTC,RC4                ;blink GREEN LED

BLINK_END
    MOVLW    d'100'
    MOVWF    LED_TIMER2

EXTERNAL_SYNCHRONISATION_END

    Return

```

```

,*****
LOOK_UP_FILL                                ;load lookup table with sequential data in
rambank1

        banksel    ADCON1                    ;bank1
        movlw      0xA3
        movwf      FSR                        ;preload with first free GPR adres in rambank1
        clrf       FSR1                       ;clear indirect file acces counter

LOOK_UP_1

        incf       FSR1
        movfw      FSR1
        movwf      LOOKUP_VAR
        movwf      INDF

        incf       FSR
        movlw      0xF0                       ;end adres is EF. This is the highest adres that
can be written to
        subwf      FSR,w                       ;subtract end adres. When result is 0 then FSR
at end adres
        btfss     status,Z                    ;check zero flag, if zero then done
        goto      LOOK_UP_1

        banksel    ADCON0                    ;bank0

LOOK_UP_READ

        banksel    ADCON1                    ;bank1
        movlw      0xA3
        movwf      FSR                        ;preload with first free GPR adres in rambank1
        clrf       FSR1                       ;clear indirect file acces counter
        clrf       LOOKUP_VAR                 ;clear lookup var

LOOK_UP_2

        movfw      INDF
        movwf      LOOKUP_VAR

        incf       FSR
        movlw      0xF0                       ;end adres is EF. This is the highest adres that
can be written to
        subwf      FSR,w                       ;subtract end adres. When result is 0 then FSR
at end adres
        btfss     status,Z                    ;check zero flag, if zero then done
        goto      LOOK_UP_2

        banksel    ADCON0                    ;bank0

        retlw     0x0

```



```

,*****
;check A/D value as puls train on bitscope hardware
;only used during development
;output port set as required

```

```
AD_READ_TEST
```

```

    btfsc    AD_1,7
    goto     BIT7_SET

    btfsc    AD_1,6
    goto     BIT6_SET

    btfsc    AD_1,5
    goto     BIT5_SET

    btfsc    AD_1,4
    goto     BIT4_SET

    btfsc    AD_1,3
    goto     BIT3_SET

    btfsc    AD_1,2
    goto     BIT2_SET

    btfsc    AD_1,1
    goto     BIT1_SET

    btfsc    AD_1,0
    goto     BIT0_SET

    goto     BIT_NOT_SET

```

```
BIT7_SET
```

```

    call     delay5
    movlw   d'8'
    movwf   Y_VAR

```

```
BIT7_LOOP
```

```

    bsf     portc,RC5
    call    delay1
    bcf     portc,RC5
    call    delay1
    decfsz Y_VAR
    goto    BIT7_LOOP
    goto    BIT_NOT_SET

```

---

```
BIT6_SET
    call    delay5
    movlw  d'7'
    movwf  Y_VAR

BIT6_LOOP
    bsf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    bcf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    decfsz Y_VAR
    goto   BIT6_LOOP
    goto   BIT_NOT_SET

BIT5_SET
    call    delay5
    movlw  d'6'
    movwf  Y_VAR

BIT5_LOOP
    bsf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    bcf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    decfsz Y_VAR
    goto   BIT5_LOOP
    goto   BIT_NOT_SET

BIT4_SET
    call    delay5
    movlw  d'5'
    movwf  Y_VAR

BIT4_LOOP
    bsf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    bcf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    decfsz Y_VAR
    goto   BIT4_LOOP
    goto   BIT_NOT_SET

BIT3_SET
    call    delay5
    movlw  d'4'
    movwf  Y_VAR

BIT3_LOOP
    bsf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    bcf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    decfsz Y_VAR
    goto   BIT3_LOOP
    goto   BIT_NOT_SET
```

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---

```
BIT2_SET
    call    delay5
    movlw  d'3'
    movwf  Y_VAR

BIT2_LOOP
    bsf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    bcf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    decfsz Y_VAR
    goto   BIT2_LOOP
    goto   BIT_NOT_SET

BIT1_SET
    call    delay5
    movlw  d'2'
    movwf  Y_VAR

BIT1_LOOP
    bsf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    bcf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    decfsz Y_VAR
    goto   BIT1_LOOP
    goto   BIT_NOT_SET

BIT0_SET
    call    delay5
    movlw  d'1'
    movwf  Y_VAR

BIT0_LOOP
    bsf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    bcf    portc,RC5
    call   delay1
    decfsz Y_VAR
    goto   BIT0_LOOP
    goto   BIT_NOT_SET

BIT_NOT_SET
    retlw  0x0
```

\*\*\*\*\*  
 ,

```

AD_READ_1                                ;read ADC

      bcf      portc,RC1                  ;set RC3 high to short-out R that generates
                                          ;5V on int/RA2

      MOVLW   b'00010001'                ;Left justify (read 8MSB from ADFM)
      MOVWF   ADCON0                     ;Vdd Vref, AN4 = 100, AN5 = 101 / AD stopped
      BSF     ADCON0,GO                   ;Start conversion
      CALL    Delay5                     ;Acquisition delay (calculated required 48uS)

      BCF     ADCON0,GO                   ;Is conversion done?
      BTFSC   ADCON0,GO
      GOTO    $-1                         ;No, test again

      ;BANKSEL ADRESH                    ;conversion completed
      MOVF    ADRESH,W                    ;Read 8bit AD
      MOVWF   AD_1                        ;store

      bsf     portc,RC3                  ;set RC3 LOW

      retlw   0x00
    
```

```

,*****
;DELAY ROUTINES (8 MHz clock)
Delay255
    movlw    d'255'        ;delay 255mS
    goto    d0

Delay100
    movlw    d'100'       ;delay 100mS
    goto    d0

Delay50
    movlw    d'50'        ;delay 50mS
    goto    d0

Delay5
    movlw    d'5'         ;delay 5ms
    goto    d0

Delay1
    movlw    0x01         ;delay 1ms
    d0
    movwf    Delay_VAR1
    d1
    movlw    0x90         ;timing standard delay = 1mS
    movwf    Delay_VAR2
    movlw    0x02
    movwf    Delay_VAR3

Delay_0
    decfsz   Delay_VAR2, f
    goto    $+2
    decfsz   Delay_VAR3, f
    goto    Delay_0

    decfsz   Delay_VAR1, f
    goto    d1

    retlw   0x00

```

---

```
*****  
,  
LAMP_TEST  
  
        movlw    d'5'  
        movwf   X_var  
  
LAMP_TEST_LOOP  
  
        bsf     PORTC,RC3      ;  
        call   Delay50  
        bcf     PORTC,RC3      ;  
        bsf     PORTC,RC4      ;  
        call   Delay50  
        bcf     PORTC,RC4      ;  
        bsf     PORTC,RC5      ;  
        call   Delay50  
        bcf     PORTC,RC5      ;  
        call   Delay50  
  
        decfsz  X_var  
        goto   LAMP_TEST_LOOP  
  
        return
```

```

,*****
,
INIT

    banksel    OSCCON
    CLRF       OSCCON
    MOVLW     b'01110111'
    movwf     OSCCON

;I/O SETUP

;PORT A
    BANKSEL   PORTA           ;
    CLRF      PORTA           ;Init PORTA
    BANKSEL   ANSEL           ;
    CLRF      ANSEL           ;NO analog I/O
                                ;RA0,RA1,RA2,RA3,RA4,RA5 digital I/O
    MOVLW     b'00011111'     ;RA0,RA1,RA2,RA3,RA4 = inputs
                                ;RA5 = output
    MOVWF     TRISA           ;

;PORT C
    BANKSEL   PORTC           ;
    CLRF      PORTC           ;Init PORTC
    CLRF      CMCON0          ;disable comparator function
    BANKSEL   ANSEL           ;
    MOVLW     b'00010000'     ;RC0/AN4 analog input
                                ;RC1, RC2, RC3, RC4, RC5 digital I/O
    MOVWF     ANSEL           ;
    MOVLW     b'00000111'     ;RC0,RC1,RC2 = inputs
                                ;RC1,RC3,RC4,RC5 = output
    MOVWF     TRISC           ;

;CONFIGURE ANALOG CHANNELS ON PORT C
    BANKSEL   ADCON1          ;
    MOVLW     b'00100000'     ;ADC ATD FOSC/32clock
    MOVWF     ADCON1          ;
    BANKSEL   ADCON0          ;000xxx00 set for chn select (AN4=100)
    MOVLW     b'00010000'     ;Left justify (read 8MSB from ADFM)
    MOVWF     ADCON0          ;Vdd Vref, AN4 = 100 / AD stopped

```

```

;TIMER 0 interrupt
    BANKSEL    OPTION_REG    ;corrected options for this prog b'01000XXX'
    MOVLW      b'0100010'    ;Prescaler Rate Select bits b'----XXX' divide
(fosc/4)/xxx
    MOVWF      OPTION_REG    ;
    bcf        intcon,TOIF    ;Timer0 Overflow Interrupt
                                ;Flag bit must be cleared in software
    bcf        intcon,GIE     ;Global Interrupt Enable bit = 0
                                ;DISABLE INTERRUPT.
                                ;Start interrupt after init is completed
    bsf        intcon,TOIE    ;Timer0 Overflow Interrupt Enable bit

    BANKSEL    TMRO          ;make sure bank 0 is selected

;INT/RA2 interrupt
    BANKSEL    OPTION_REG
    bsf        OPTION_REG,INTEDG ;Interrupt on rising edge of RA2/INT pin
    BANKSEL    INTCON
    bcf        INTCON,INTF     ;1 = The RA2/INT clear to enable selection
    bsf        INTCON,INTE     ;1 = Enables the RA2/INT external interrupt
    BANKSEL    porta          ;make sure bank 0 is selected

;VARIABLE PRESET/RESET

    CLRF      ADC_VAR
    CLRF      X_VAR
    CLRF      Y_VAR
    CLRF      Z_VAR
    CLRF      TEMP
    CLRF      EXT_SYNC        ;external synchronisation OFF default
    CLRF      KEY_REPEAT     ;key repeat OFF
    MOVLW     0X1
    MOVWF     LED_TIMER1
    MOVLW     0X1
    MOVWF     LED_TIMER2
    MOVLW     d'40'
    MOVWF     FREQUENCY
    MOVLW     d'10'
    MOVWF     PULS_PAUSE_TIME
    bcf        EXT_SYNC,0     ;default to manuel control (external sync OFF)
                                ;SET RC1 as input to make the I/O tristate and
                                ;add 100K to the voltage divider

    BANKSEL    TRISC          ;select bank1
    BSF        TRISC,RC1      ;1 = PORTC pin configured as an input (tri-stated)
    BANKSEL    TMRO          ;select bank 0
    CLRF      PORTC

    retlw     0x0              ;init is ready

;*****
,
    END                ; end of program

```